

We have it in our power to begin the world again.

THOMAS PAINE 1737-1809 REVOLUTIONARY, FOUNDING FATHER

Great Britain: taxed the colonies without representation in parliament; forced colonists to house British soldiers; ruled with a brutal king from afar; put British interests before diverse American ones; worked on a system of inherited privilege.

One country, one constitution, one destiny.

DANIEL WEBSTER 1782-1852 U.S. SENATOR

Avarice, ambition, revenge, or gallantry, would break the strongest cords of our Constitution as a whale goes through a net. Our Constitution was made only for a moral and religious people. It is wholly inadequate for the government of any other.

JOHN ADAMS 1735-1826 SECOND U.S. PRESIDENT NEGOTIATED END OF REVOLUTIONARY WAR

NOTE: The preamble which states the Constitution's purpose is followed by seven Articles. The Articles (most with sections) describe a function or characteristic of government, set limits on government, and define the rights of all citizens. See "Celebrate Your Way" for a summary of the articles and questions to relate the Constitution and Bill of Rights to your life and experience.

Treedom's Teast PRESIDENTS' DAY

On-line Ceremonies to get the most out of your AMERICAN holiday celebrations.

CELEBRATING OUR PRESIDENTS AND OUR FREEDOM

Together, we sing:

THIS LAND IS YOUR LAND

This land is your land, this land is my land From California to the New York Island From the Redwood Forest to the Gulf Stream Water This land was made for you and me.





Leader: Presidents' Day celebrates the birthday of two of our greatest presidents, George

Washington and **Abraham Lincoln**. Electing a president as our country's leader is natural for us now. But when the United States of America was created in the late 1700s, having a

president was a new idea.

Reader: America had just won the American Revolutionary War against Great Britain, a very powerful

nation. The men, women and children who fought for independence believed that King George and the British Parliament had been unfair in their dealings with the American

colonies.

Reader: Our complaints against the British were listed in The Declaration of Independence. We had

new ideas about the way a people should be governed. We claimed a natural right to rule ourselves. No government should be allowed to tell its people what to think or say. We would

no longer accept a king as our leader.

Reader: Once we were free from British rule we had to govern ourselves with our new ideas.

Reader: For a while, our thirteen colonies lived with Articles of Confederation. But our new

government structure soon began to fail. A Constitutional Convention was called to fix the

problems.

Reader: After four months of heated debate, our founders agreed on a new structure defined by a set

of articles called the **Constitution** for the United State of America. It reflected lessons they had learned from studying governments of other nations and from the injustices of British

rule. At 4,440 words, it is the shortest and oldest national constitution in the world.

Reader: It distributed power across three branches of government: the legislative, executive, and

judicial. Through checks and balances, it was designed to ensure open national debate and to

keep any one branch from having too much power.

Reader: It guaranteed that we, the people, would live in a society ruled by laws created by our elected

representatives.

Preamble to the Constitution

ALL: We the people of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general Welfare,

and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish

this Constitution for the United States of America.

©2020 Freedom's Feast, Lee M. Hendler, Lawrence Neinstein, MD, Dr. Ron Wolfson. Illustrations by Christine Marie Larsen

It is by the goodness of God that in our country we have those three unspeakably precious things: freedom of speech, freedom of conscience, and the prudence never to practice either of them.

MARK TWAIN 1835–1910 AUTHOR, HUMORIST

If the first amendment means anything, it means that a state has no business telling a man, sitting alone in his house, what books he may read.

THURGOOD MARSHALL 1908-1993 SUPREME COURT JUSTICE



Chambers of the U.S. Supreme Court. PHOTO: LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

In a sense we have come to $our \, nation \, \'s \, capital \, to \, cash$ a check. When the architects of our republic wrote the magnificent words of the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, they were signing a promissory note to which every American was to fall heir. This note was a promise that all men would be guaranteed the unalienable rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 1929–1968 CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER

...I was not included in
"We the People"...But
through the process of
amendment and
interpretation and court
decision I have finally been
included in "We the
People."

BARBARA C. JORDAN 1936-1996 AFRICAN-AMERICAN MEMBER OF CONGRESS Reader: We have survived a civil war, two world wars and several others. We have come

through the Great Depression and many periods of civic unrest and financial

difficulty.

Reader: Presidents have come and gone. Some have been disappointing, others have been

truly great. And every presidential transition has been smooth despite 4.

assassinations.

Reader: Thousands of laws have been created since 1789. The Supreme Court has made

hundreds of decisions.

Reader: Seventeen more constitutional amendments have been added since

1791. Some of the ways we govern our country changed.

We outlawed slavery. Alcohol was prohibited, then allowed. African Americans and women

got the vote they deserved.

Reader: Eighteen year olds who are old enough to serve in

the military are also now able to vote. America stays vibrant as long as everyone obeys the law—

or chooses to properly challenge it.

This is our strength.

Reader: The Constitution has given us the stability

and flexibility its creators wanted.

Reader: The true power in our government rests

with three simple words: "we the people...."
When "we the people" take responsibility
for our freedom, the United States has the
best chance of being the country our

founders imagined.

Leader: Hear what these presidents said about

freedom and our Constitution.

Reader: "The Bill of Rights, contained in the first ten

amendments to the Constitution is every American's guarantee of Freedom."

HARRY S. TRUMAN, 33RD PRESIDENT

Reader: "Those who deny freedoms to others do not deserve it for themselves."

ABRAHAM LINCOLN, 16TH PRESIDENT

Reader: "Let us never forget that government is ourselves and not an alien power over us.

The ultimate rulers of our democracy are... the voters of this country."

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, 32ND PRESIDENT

Reader: "I wish the Constitution which is offered had been made more perfect, but I

sincerely believe it is the best that could be obtained at this time; and... a

constitutional door is opened for amendment hereafter. "

GEORGE WASHINGTON, 1ST PRESIDENT

Reader: "Liberty without learning is always in peril and learning without liberty is always in

vain." JOHN F. KENNEDY, 35TH PRESIDENT

Reader: "No man is above the law and no man is below it; nor do we ask any man's permission

when we require him to obey it. Obedience to the law is demanded as a right; not

asked as a favor." THEODORE ROOSEVELT, 26TH PRESIDENT



Reader:

"Public opinion sets bounds to every government, and is the real sovereign in every free one."

JAMES MADISON, 4TH PRESIDENT

Reader:

"Books and ideas are the most effective weapon against intolerance and ignorance."

LYNDON B. JOHNSON, 36TH PRESIDENT

Reader:

"The People... are the only sure reliance for the preservation of our liberty." THOMAS JEFFERSON, 4TH PRESIDENT

Reader:

We were given a great gift over 200 years ago. On this Presidents' Day we remember that our government belongs to us. We must never take it granted.

ALL:

"Why is the Constitution of the United States so exceptional? Well, the difference is so small that it almost escape you, but it tells you the whole story in just three words: We the people. Here is America, we the people are in charge."

RONALD REAGAN, 40TH PRESIDENT

 $\textit{Write your own quote about freedom or the Constitution and share it on our \textit{\textbf{Facebook}} page.}$

 ${\it Please visit~"Celebrate~Your~Way"~and~enjoy~using~our~resources~to~raise~politically~engaged~citizens.}$

See "Create a Keepsake" to make a cause button.

Learn more about our presidents and the Constitution at "Explore More."

Enjoy your holiday and please visit us again at www.freedomsfeast.us/memorial-day











want to enjoy it, and fight for it, we must be prepared to extend it to everyone, whether they are rich or poor, whether they agree with us or not, no matter what their race or the color of their skin.

Freedom is an

indivisible word. If we

WENDELL WILKIE 1812-1944 ATTORNEY & PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Everyone is entitled to their own opinion, but not to their own facts.

DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN 1927-2013 U.S. SENATOR, CABINET MEMBER, SOCIOLOGIST



Either the United States will destroy ignorance or ignorance will destroy the United States.

W.E.B. DUBOIS 1868-1963 AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORIAN, ACTIVIST, AUTHOR

Congress is functioning the way the Founding Fathers intended—not very well.

BARBER B. CONABLE, JR. 1922-2003 U.S. CONGRESSMAN, PRESIDENT OF WORLD BANK